

Index

- Abandonment: of infants, 70–73, 99–100, 103, 120, 228; of elders, 270
- Ache, 151–152, 154–155, 190, 270
- Acorn woodpeckers, 196, 198
- Adaptive behaviors. *See* Evolution, adaptive behaviors
- Adoption, 146, 228–230, 235–236, 259–260
- Adorableness, 221, 233
- Africa, early hominins from, 16–19, 23, 28, 30, 66, 148–149, 177, 199, 230, 278, 282
- African foragers. *See specific groups*
- Aggression, 18–21, 26–28, 35, 151, 251, 289
- Agta, 78
- Ai (chimp), 54–55, 57, 236
- AIDS, 118, 288, 292
- Ainsworth, Mary, 118, 124
- Aka, 76–79, 107, 109, 112, 128–130, 132, 134–135, 151, 162–165, 167–168, 171, 245, 268, 286
- Alarm calls, 37–38
- Alley, Thomas, 221
- Alliances, 6, 45–46, 196, 240, 244, 247, 271, 287
- Alloparents, 30–31, 42, 113, 151, 165, 171–172, 233, 238, 258; defined, 22, 177; provisioning by, 59, 79–82, 92, 95–97, 99, 102, 158, 178, 203, 273, 275, 277, 279, 290; breastfeeding by allomothers, 76, 78, 80, 92, 135, 180–181, 226; and cooperative breeding, 80; as critical caregivers, 103–109; supplemental role of, 114–116; infant contact with, 121–123; evolutionary role of, 146, 164, 180, 215, 220; significance of, 177–180; role in food sharing, 180–184; and eusociality, 184–186; and kin selection, 186–190; costliness of not sharing, 190–193; as good helpers, 193–195; benefits of group membership, 195–197; ecological considerations, 197–199; behavioral considerations, 199–203; and sterile castes, 203–207; coercion of, 204–205; competition between, 204, 219; natal attractiveness to, 219–220, 222–224, 226–227; sensitivity of, 220, 267; manufacturing of, 270–272. *See also* Cousins; Grandmothers; Postreproductive women; Siblings
- Altmann, Jeanne, 158, 218
- Altruism, 4, 7, 28, 36, 96–97, 177; Hamilton's rule, 186–190; versus costs, 190–193, 197, 254; of aging females, 250–254, 259, 267
- Alvarez, Helen, 244, 246, 249–250, 254
- Amazonia, 85, 153–154, 257

- Ambilocal kin, 244
- Amboseli reserve, 158, 197, 218–219, 253
- American Pet Products Manufacturers Association, 221
- Andaman Islands, 78, 151
- Anderson, Kermyt, 158
- Anomie*, 286
- Anthropology, 7, 12, 20, 74, 96, 101, 103, 106–107, 109, 113, 123, 128–129, 140–141, 147, 151, 154, 158, 162–163, 173, 224, 240, 244–245, 249, 255, 257–259, 268, 273, 292; evolutionary, 17, 19, 67; ethnography, 20, 32, 72, 75, 204, 240, 244–245, 249, 268, 282; psychological, 131; paleo-, 148; cultural, 225; physical, 240; demographic, 241–242; medical, 258
- Ants, 185–186, 191–192, 276
- Apostle birds, 179
- Arawak, 27
- Arawete, 154
- Archaeology, 8, 16, 26, 106, 149, 205, 241
- Art, 66, 281–282
- Attachment theory, 82–85, 111, 113–116, 118–119, 124, 126, 128–132, 280, 285, 289–291
- Auk* (journal), 177
- Aunts, 79, 108. *See also* Great aunts
- Australian Aborigines, 133, 217, 245–246, 259, 267
- Australopithecus* genus, 8–9, 17, 144, 147, 239, 254, 278
- Autism, 33, 37
- Aye-ayes, 86
- Ayumu (chimp), 54–56
- Babbling, 113, 122–124
- Baboons, 35, 37, 41–42, 45, 51, 69, 84, 86, 90, 158, 160–161, 172, 197, 210, 217–220, 250–251, 253–255, 257
- Bahamas, 27
- Bales, Karen, 172–173
- Bamberger, Joan, 10
- Bamboo lemurs, 87
- Baptista, Luis: *The Life of Birds*, 201
- Barbados, 150
- Barbary macaques, 88–90, 237
- Bard, Kim, 53–54, 57, 120
- Bare-eared marmosets, 216
- Bare-faced marmosets, 162
- Bari, 154–155, 190
- Barrett, Louise, 218
- Batek, 133
- Beagle* (ship), 12
- Bee-eaters, 176, 179
- Bees, 38, 179, 185–187, 271, 276
- Behavior: adaptive, 37, 39–40, 53, 82, 111, 126, 147, 225–226, 231, 240; and cooperative breeding, 199–203
- Behavioral ecology, 9, 32, 105
- Behavioral matching, 58
- Beise, Jan, 262
- Belief systems, 281
- Bellow, Saul, 150
- Beng, 225–227
- Bengali, 263–264
- Bergmuller, Ralph, 192–193
- Betzig, Laura, 105
- Bilocal kin, 244–245
- Biology, 101, 187, 191, 207, 241–242, 293
- Bipedality, 8–9, 11, 17, 28, 65–66, 70, 123, 147, 179, 254–255, 278, 294
- Birds. *See individual genera and species*
- Birth defects, 57, 70–71
- Birth intervals, 31, 43, 71, 101–102, 247, 250, 262–263, 288
- Black-and-white colobus monkeys, 91, 222–223
- Bliege Bird, Rebecca, 245
- Blindness, 57, 60, 70
- Bloom, Paul, 116
- Blurton Jones, Nick, 76, 106, 255, 268
- Body hair, 69, 72, 123
- Body size, 255, 278
- Bolivia, 154, 257
- Bonobos, 3, 8–11, 17, 21–23, 25, 33–34, 53, 62, 65, 72, 86, 92, 160, 235–236, 240, 249, 272, 275
- Borneo, 222

- Botany, 256–257
- Botswana, 150, 250, 253
- Bowerbirds, 25
- Bowlby, John, 82–84, 111, 113–114, 116, 118–120, 124–126, 133, 285; *Attachment*, 84–85
- Boyette, Adam, 205
- Brains, 12, 118–119, 197, 220, 273, 276, 280, 282, 286; scans of, 4, 213, 220; neocortex, 6, 40–41, 46, 78, 116; bigger, 9, 18, 28, 30, 45, 65, 67, 116, 137–138, 147, 175–176, 179, 255, 277–278, 281, 284, 292; mirror neurons in, 47–48, 50, 52, 59; and innate responsiveness, 212–215
- Brazil, 10, 87, 94, 104, 122, 150, 154, 172, 227
- Breastfeeding. *See* Lactation
- Brockway, Raewyn, 42–43
- Brown, Gillian, 96
- Brown hyenas, 181, 188
- Budongo forest, 235
- Burial rites, 65–66
- Burkart, Judith, 96–97
- Burt, Brent, 199
- Bush, George W., 146
- Bushbabies, 86–87, 275
- Bushmen. *See* Ju/'hoansi
- Byrne, Richard, 45
- Cacioppo, John: *Loneliness*, 286
- California, 146, 196, 245
- California mice, 162
- Call, Josep, 8
- Callitrichid Research Center, 173
- Caloric requirements, 14, 31, 43, 75, 101, 147, 149, 152, 256
- Calvinism, 262
- Cambridge University, 193, 213
- Canada, 169–170, 259, 263
- Canela, 154–155
- Cant, Michael, 207
- Capuchin monkeys, 86, 92
- Caregivers. *See* Alloparents; Fathers; Mothers; Postreproductive women
- Caring, 2, 6–7, 22, 29, 36, 42, 164, 180; essential to survival, 11–16, 18–21; shared, 25, 75, 85, 91–102, 105, 113, 122, 124, 131, 176, 184, 199, 202, 204, 207, 228, 230–231, 233, 238–240, 275, 277, 279–280, 294; among primates, 87–92; critical importance of alloparents, 103–105
- Catarrhine monkeys, 84
- Catfish, 200–201
- Cave paintings, 66, 281
- Cebus monkeys, 92, 228
- Centre of the Study of Emotion, 53
- Chacon, Richard, 166
- Chagnon, Napoleon, 154
- Characin fish, 293
- Chastity, female, 265, 287
- Chauvet cave, 281
- Childbirth, delayed, 103, 288
- Children, 34, 36, 103, 140, 286; food gathering by, 10; mortality of, 16, 67, 105, 259; post-weaning, 31, 183, 275; sex roles of, 42; sense of self, 59; pre-reproductive, 75, 124, 217–219, 269, 274; caring by, 105, 107–108; intuitive/language skills of, 135–136, 283; and loss of parent(s), 150–151, 166; and trust, 291–292. *See also* Infants
- Child psychology, 111, 285
- Chimeric paternity, 155–157
- Chimpanzees, 3, 9, 22, 38, 65, 84, 136, 148, 204, 254, 294; homicide by, 4, 19, 21, 46; use of tools by, 8; and cooperation, 10, 35–36, 46, 231, 279; lineage of, 17, 23, 29–31, 66, 72, 86, 100, 123, 278, 280; and giving/sharing, 21, 25, 35, 96–97, 137; and food, 25, 34–36, 45, 256, 275; response to strangers, 27, 122, 235; behavior of, 33–37; empathy in, 34–35, 53, 56, 61; mothers, 43–44, 53–56, 68–70, 91, 101, 112–114, 120, 138, 216, 234–235; and status, 45; infanticide by, 46, 233–235; and eye contact, 51–52, 56–57; infants, 53–59, 61–62,

- 68–70, 80, 101, 112, 114, 120–123, 138, 225, 234–235; imitation by, 58–59; fathers, 160; female migration, 197, 239, 271; adoption among, 236; breeding system of, 243, 249, 267, 271; self-medicating by, 257
- China, 18, 153, 205
- Choughs, 179, 191, 195
- Christianity, 15, 146, 157, 262
- Chuckchee, 12
- Cichlid fish, 176, 192–193
- Climate fluctuations, 5, 19, 230
- Clinical psychology, 48
- Clutton-Brock, Tim, 193–194
- Cockburn, Andrew, 189
- Code of Hammurabi, 206
- Coercion of allomothers, 204–205
- Cognitive abilities, 2, 8–9, 28–29, 39, 47, 50, 54–56, 58, 103–105, 116, 131, 136, 172, 231, 279–280, 292
- Cognitive psychology, 2, 32, 138
- Colobus monkeys, 3, 46, 86, 90–91, 102, 222–223
- Columbus, Christopher, 27
- Comfort suckling, 178
- Commitment: maternal, 104, 112–114, 118–120, 139, 283–286, 290; paternal, 150–153, 161–162, 166–167, 174
- Co-mothers, 204, 238
- Comparative infant development, 32, 53
- Comparative psychology, 8, 52
- Compassion, 4–5, 28, 37, 132, 293
- Competition, 7, 11, 19, 26, 31, 34, 45, 52, 231, 270–271, 277, 279; between infants, 5, 160, 220, 222; between mating males, 5; between mothers, 5, 204–205, 214, 246, 267, 287; between groups, 19–21, 27, 30, 37, 288; social, 46, 62; between alloparents, 204, 219; sperm, 248–249
- Congo, 25
- Continuous care and contact, 68–70, 72, 74, 83–85, 91, 113–114, 118, 123–124
- Cook, James, 27
- Coontz, Stephanie, 103
- Cooperation, 4–5, 7, 9, 22, 28, 34, 175, 187, 293; evolutionary basis of, 6, 11–12, 52, 65–67, 283; by chimpanzees, 10, 35–36, 46, 231, 279; within-group, 19–20, 30–31, 230–231; and mind reading, 29, 37, 279–280, 286; in feeding young, 95–96
- Cooperative breeding, 30, 32, 105, 212, 224, 264, 272, 275; defined, 30; evolution of, 31, 107, 124, 156, 164, 167, 176, 197–199, 230–231, 245, 276–280; role of alloparents, 80; in marmosets/tamarins, 92–101, 122, 156, 173–174; and attachment theory, 113, 285; effect on males, 168–169, 172, 174; early studies of, 177–180; critical importance of sharing food, 180–184; and eusociality, 184–186; Hamilton's rule, 186–190; costliness of not caring, 190–193; need for good help, 193–195; benefits of group membership, 195–197; and ecology, 197–199; and behavior, 199–203; and sterile castes, 203–207; possible candidates for, 227–231; flexible matings in, 249. *See also* Provisioning; Shared care
- Cormorants, 25
- Cortisol, 71, 170, 261
- Costly young, 21, 100–102, 146–148, 151, 153, 162, 180, 250, 273
- Cost/benefit components of altruism, 190–193, 197, 254
- Cotton-top tamarins, 100
- Cousins, 26, 79, 90, 112, 134, 245, 265, 269
- Couvade symptoms, 98, 170
- Co-wives, 246
- Coyotes, 181
- Cree, 133
- Crittenden, Alyssa, 165, 204–205
- Crocodiles, 39
- Crows, 198

- Crying, 42, 82–83, 170–171
 Cuckoos, 200–201, 228
 Cuiva, 152
 Cultural anthropology, 225
 Cultural evolution, 281–282
 Culture, 66–67, 132, 147, 173, 227
 Curiosity, 28, 115
- Darwin, Charles, 11–12, 18, 24, 33, 53, 82, 84, 157, 167, 177, 179, 200, 209, 211, 231, 268; *The Descent of Man*, 147; *On the Origin of Species*, 32
 Daycare, 102, 124–126, 130–132, 288
 Deak, Viktor, 284
 Deception, 45–46, 137
 Decreptitude, 241, 270
 Demographic anthropology, 241–242
 Demographics, 101–102, 166, 206, 241–242, 246, 259, 261, 267–269, 289
 Dennis, Wayne, 60
 Detachment, 118
 Developmental psychology, 48, 51, 82–83, 113–114, 281, 285, 289
 DeVore, Irven, 44
 De Waal, Frans, 34, 279
 Dholes, 181
 Dingos, 194
 Dinosaurs, 39
 Disease, 19, 31, 118, 226, 248, 286, 288, 292–293
 Disorganized attachment, 289–290
 Divorce, 150, 152, 165
 Djungarian hamsters, 216
 Dmanisi site, 18, 284
 DNA, 9, 12–13, 33, 93, 157–158, 162, 189, 203, 243, 247–248, 280. *See also* Genetics
 Dogs: domesticated, 39, 59, 248, 283; wild, 80, 93, 176, 179, 181–183, 194, 203
 Dollo's Law, 293
 Dopamine, 213
 Double, Michael, 189
 Dozier, Mary, 290
 Draper, Patricia, 166
- Dunnocks, 188–189
 Durkheim, Emile, 286
 Dusky leaf monkeys, 91, 222
 Dwarf hamsters, 162
 Dwarf lemurs, 86–87
 Dwarf mongooses, 93
- Earl, Timothy, 151
 Earwigs, 210–211
 Ebony langurs, 222
 Ecological constraints hypothesis, 190
 Ecology, 9, 28, 32, 105, 148–149, 206, 241–242, 260, 278, 282; and cooperative breeding, 197–199
 Economics, 5–7
 Efe, 76–80, 107, 168, 205, 256, 265, 268, 286
 Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Irenäus, 24, 26, 50, 81, 139, 141, 154
 Eipo, 24, 72, 217
 Elephants, 178, 181, 196
 Eliot, George, 120
 Elowson, Margaret, 122–123
 Embarrassment, 117, 133, 282–283
 Emery, Nathan, 198
 Emlen, Steve, 179–180, 192
 Emotions, 24, 40, 50, 52, 62, 105, 231, 275, 279, 285, 293–294; modern, 7–11; development in humans, 11, 28–29, 31–33, 38, 66–67, 131, 137–138, 172, 277, 280–284; in infants, 68, 79, 82–83, 115, 128, 132, 289–290; in mothers, 68, 79, 140; in fathers, 162
 Empathy, 2, 7, 11, 58, 283, 293–294; evolution of, 28–29, 66, 137–138; in chimpanzees, 34–35, 53, 56, 61; and language, 37–38; women versus men, 42, 290; neurological basis of, 46–48, 50, 52, 60; in infants, 132, 286, 292. *See also* Mind reading
 Endocrinology, 32, 71, 98–99, 168–173, 212–214, 230, 236–238
 Entomology, 185, 190, 202
 Eskimos, 153

- Ethiopia, 259
- Ethnography, 20, 32, 72, 75, 204, 240, 244–245, 249, 268, 282
- Ethology, 24, 34, 76, 81, 106, 221, 290
- Eusociality, 184–187, 191, 202, 206–207, 264, 276
- Euthanasia, 270
- Evolution, 11, 26, 43, 85, 146, 174, 179, 212, 283, 285–286, 292–293; of genus *Homo*, 16–21, 28–29, 32, 62, 66–67, 138, 140, 147, 249, 275–280; natural selection, 29–30, 40, 42, 47, 66–67, 82, 119–121, 131, 156, 180, 192, 200–201, 203, 209, 212, 219–220, 223–224, 231, 238, 248, 254–255, 258, 276–277, 284, 292–293; adaptive behaviors, 37, 39–40, 53, 82, 111, 126, 147, 225–226, 231, 240; role of postreproductive women, 106, 109, 252; of cooperative breeding, 107, 124, 156, 164, 167, 176, 197–199, 230–231, 245, 276–280; and attachment theory, 113–114, 118–119, 124, 126; role of alloparents, 146, 164, 180, 215, 220; and male behavior, 157, 164, 167–168; of shared care, 202, 207, 230–231, 279–280; and residence patterns, 238–241; cultural, 281–282
- Evolutionary anthropology, 17, 19, 67
- Evolutionary biology, 101, 187, 207, 242, 293
- Evolutionary ecology, 282
- Evolutionary psychiatry, 133
- Evolutionary psychology, 7, 19–20, 240, 271
- Exchange networks, 12, 14–16, 26, 29
- Exchange partnerships, 14–15
- Extended families, 6, 14–16, 20, 65, 103, 105, 131–132, 136, 164, 166, 288
- Extinction, 29, 87
- “Extra” fathers, 153–156, 165, 272, 287
- Eye contact, 47–56, 60, 62, 83, 112, 115, 119–121, 139
- Facial expressions, 2, 6–7, 22, 24, 40, 42, 47–59, 62, 83, 114, 120–121, 285
- Facultative fathering, 159–164, 167
- Fairy wrens, 188–190, 202
- Falk, Dean, 123
- False-belief experiments, 135–136
- False facts, 53
- Families: extended (networks), 6, 14–16, 20, 65, 103, 105, 131–132, 136, 164, 166, 288; nuclear, 144–146, 166, 239; single-parent, 145, 150. *See also* Kinship
- Farming-herding societies, 13, 27–28, 72, 75, 101, 107–108, 128, 151, 154, 161, 239, 246–249, 259, 269, 287
- Fathers, 42, 76, 79–80, 93–94, 108–109, 112, 117, 145, 148, 265; as care-givers, 87–89; and lactation, 98, 169–170, 172; attachment to infants, 127–129; provisioning by, 148–149, 151–152, 160–163, 178; commitment by, 150–153, 161–163, 166–167, 174; stepfathers, 152, 165; “extra,” 153–156, 165, 272, 287; facultative, 159–164, 167; chimpanzee, 160; emotional needs of, 162; and strategic flexibility, 165–167; and cads, 167–171; in residence patterns, 238–250, 254
- Fear, 38
- Fecal pellets, 182
- Fertility, and food availability, 152–153
- Fifi (chimp), 234, 243
- Finland, 259
- Fire, 249, 256
- Fish. *See individual genera and species*
- Fishing, 10
- Fledging, 182–183, 195
- Fleming, Alison, 42, 170–171
- Flexibility, strategic, 165–167
- Flinn, Mark, 105–107, 261
- Flint (chimp), 234
- Flo (chimp), 234, 243
- Florida, 146
- Fogel, Alan, 120

- Food: caloric needs, 14, 31, 43, 75, 101, 147, 149, 152, 256; shortages, 14, 276; nuts, 43–44, 77, 256, 269; availability, and fertility, 152–153; regurgitated, 182, 185; fire-cooked, 249, 256; as evolutionary factor, 254–257, 278–279; tubers, 255–256, 269, 278. *See also* Provisioning
- Food sharing, 23, 25, 35, 79–81, 92, 116, 180–181, 202, 207, 238, 256, 275, 278–279, 283. *See also* Provisioning
- Foraging societies. *See* Hunting-gathering societies
- Foresight, 8–9, 46, 171–172, 175
- Fossils, 8, 18, 65, 87, 275, 277–278, 280, 284
- Foster, Kevin, 207
- Foster parents, 79, 195, 200–201, 211, 228–229, 259, 290–291
- Foxes, 179, 181
- France, 205, 281
- French, Jeffrey, 93–94, 173, 216
- French Guiana, 154
- Freud, Sigmund, 179
- G/wi San, 24
- Gaia (chimp), 235–236, 243
- Galagos, 86–87, 275
- Gambia, 108–109
- Games, 4–5, 54, 101, 112, 115, 133, 135–136
- Gathering societies. *See* Hunting-gathering societies
- Gaze direction, 51–52
- Gazing, 47–56, 60, 62, 112, 115, 120–121, 139
- Gender, “wrong,” 70–72
- Generosity, 5–6, 12, 14, 25–27, 80, 116, 133
- Genetics, 9, 12–13, 21, 28, 66, 72, 157, 186–187, 202–203, 247–250, 276, 280, 291–292
- Genghis Khan, 248
- Genocide, 28
- Georgia, 18, 284
- Germany, 103, 150, 262–263
- Germ line, 93
- Gestures, 22, 24, 40, 112
- Gibbon monkeys, 86
- Gift giving, 4, 12, 14–16, 20, 23–25, 27, 29, 272
- Giving impulses, 4, 12, 14–16, 21–26, 36, 66, 96–97, 175, 254, 293
- Globalization, 150, 153
- Golden lion tamarins, 98, 172–173, 222–223
- Gombe reserve, 35, 235–237, 243
- Goodall, Jane, 37, 234, 243, 279
- Good manners, 4
- Goodwill, 14–15
- Gorillas, 9, 33, 43, 53, 62, 65, 68–70, 72, 84, 86, 91, 101, 114, 160, 216, 233, 236–237, 239, 243–244, 249, 266, 275
- Gottlieb, Alma, 225–227
- Grandfathers, 265–267
- Grandmother hypothesis, 241–243, 255
- Grandmothers, 79–80, 103, 107, 130, 165, 194, 233, 245, 253, 272, 279; maternal, 16, 76, 87–90, 103–104, 108, 241, 247; morphing of, 257–260; kinds of help from, 260–261; maternal versus paternal, 261–264; demographic considerations, 267–269; end of usefulness, 270. *See also* Alloparents; Postreproductive women
- Grasping reflex, 72
- Great Apes, 3, 8–11, 17, 21–23, 25, 27, 29–31, 33, 43, 62, 68–70, 83, 86, 101, 161, 196–197, 216, 229–230, 234, 236, 238–240, 243, 249, 254, 275, 280, 283. *See also* Bonobos; Chimpanzees; Gorillas; Orangutans
- Great aunts, 76, 80, 107, 247, 253
- Greeting ceremonies, 8
- Gremlin (chimp), 236, 243
- Grenada, 150
- Grooming protocols, 8, 55, 218, 272
- Ground squirrels, 93

- Growth rates, 101–102, 107–108, 166, 278
- Guatemala, 150
- Guenon monkeys, 86
- Gurche, John, 144
- Gusii, 131
- Hadza, 66, 76, 78, 106–107, 109, 149–150, 152, 157–158, 165, 171, 188, 204–205, 241, 245, 256, 259, 265
- Haida, 12
- Hamadryas baboons, 257
- Hamilton, William D., 177, 186–188, 190, 197, 242–243
- Hamlin, Kiley, 116
- Hamsters, 162, 169, 214–216
- Handbook of Attachment Theory*, 83
- Hanse Institute for Advanced Study, 258
- Hanuman langurs, 3, 90
- Harcourt, Alexander H., 45, 160
- Harlow, Harry, 115, 118
- Harpending, Henry, 292
- Harvard Business School, 15
- Harvard University, 96, 148, 191
- Hauser, Marc, 96–97
- Hawaii, 27, 205
- Hawkes, Kristen, 106–107, 152, 241, 243, 255, 258, 268, 276
- Hawks, John, 292
- Helping, 4, 7, 25, 34, 36, 65, 116, 133, 197, 206, 254
- Hennighausen, Katherine, 285
- Henry, Paula Ivey, 107, 205, 256
- Henzi, Peter, 218
- Hewlett, Barry, 79, 112, 128–130, 132, 134–135, 163, 167–169
- Hill, Kim, 270, 282
- Himba, 24, 26, 50, 81
- Hinde, Robert, 118
- Hobson, Peter, 33–34, 38, 56
- Holding of infants, 43, 69–79, 84, 123, 128, 134–135, 165, 168–169
- Hölldobler, Bert, 175
- Homicide, 3–4, 19–21, 27, 46, 154, 270
- Hominin, formerly hominid, 17. *See also specific members of Genus homo*
- Homo erectus*, 16–18, 148–149, 249, 255–256, 276, 278, 283–284
- Homo ergaster*, 17–18, 149
- Homo floresiensis*, 17–18
- Homo* genus, 9, 11, 17, 28, 60, 62, 66, 102, 114, 207, 227, 231, 257, 275–276, 278
- Homo georgicus*, 284
- Homo habilis*, 17, 254–255
- Homo heidelbergensis*, 17
- Homo neanderthalensis*, 9, 17
- Homo rudolfensis*, 17
- Homo sapiens*, 17–18, 23, 28–30, 32, 109, 162, 176, 242, 254, 278, 283–284
- Homosexuality, 146
- Honeybees, 35, 179, 185–187, 271, 276
- Hormones, 39–40, 71–72, 98, 169–173, 212–214, 236–238
- Hospitality, 4, 23
- Households, female-headed, 150
- House mice, 181
- Howell, Nancy, 166
- Howler monkeys, 86, 228
- Hrdy, Sarah Blaffer, 91, 127; *Mother Nature*, 120, 167
- Hughes, T. H., 3
- Human genome project, 248
- Human Relations Area Files, 77, 240
- Hunter hypothesis, 147–149, 239
- Hunting-gathering societies, 11, 32, 62, 70, 78, 83, 85, 101, 105, 121, 123, 132, 135, 143–144, 147, 151, 154, 161, 198, 205–206, 236, 240, 244–247, 250, 254, 256, 260, 263, 266, 270, 279; African foragers, 12–16, 23, 44, 72, 75, 79, 106–107, 113, 124, 128–129, 133–134, 149–150, 163, 166–168, 171, 199, 204, 241–243, 265, 273; Pleistocene, 13, 19–20, 28, 67, 73, 109, 148, 166, 238–239, 249; Pliocene, 148, 255
- Hxaro*, 14–15, 23, 266

- Hyenas, 82, 135, 181, 188, 194
- Hypersocial attributes, 4, 9, 19–21, 29–30
- Ifaluk atoll, 105, 107
- Imitation, 48–50, 52–61, 66
- Inbreeding, 196, 240
- Inclusive fitness, 187–188
- India, 3, 78, 87, 90, 133, 153, 251, 258–259, 263–264
- Indignation, 3
- Individualism, 5, 286
- Indonesia, 18, 222
- Indris, 86
- Infanticide, 46, 89, 99–100, 152, 158, 193–194, 204, 229, 233–236, 250
- Infants: reaction to facial expressions, 6–7, 40, 42, 47–50, 52–59, 62, 83, 114, 120–121; vocalizations of, 6, 40–41, 60–61, 76, 112–113, 115, 121–124; mortality rates, 16, 19, 31, 67, 89, 102, 105–109, 112, 121, 140, 152, 163, 166, 218–219, 226, 233, 258–264, 268, 286, 288–289; protection of, 18, 31, 140, 151–152, 159–161, 179, 187, 290; provisioning of, 18, 31, 92, 95–97, 99, 102, 109, 122, 140, 151–152, 158, 160–163, 166, 177–188, 198–199, 203, 220, 273, 275, 277, 279; costliness of, 21, 100–102, 146–148, 151, 153, 162, 180, 250, 270; maturation rates, 21, 29, 100–102, 140, 146–147, 151, 180, 230, 250, 270, 276–277, 287; signaling by, 37–38, 52, 117, 220, 230, 267; sensitivity of, 40, 112, 117–118; crying by, 42, 82–83, 170–171; holding of, 43, 69–79, 84, 123, 128, 134–135, 165, 168–169; weaning of, 43, 102, 116, 178, 182–183, 260, 273, 275, 280, 283; gazing by, 47–56, 60, 62, 112, 115, 119–121, 139; mind reading by, 47, 57, 131, 135–137, 139, 231; imitation by, 48–50, 52–61, 66; chimpanzee, 53–59, 61–62, 68–70, 80, 101, 112, 114, 120–123, 138, 225, 234–235; while sleeping, 53, 55, 130–131; smiling by, 55, 60–61, 76, 112; emotional needs of, 68, 79, 82–83, 115, 128, 132, 289–290; abandonment of, 70–73, 99–100, 103, 120; and foster care, 79, 195, 200–201, 211, 228–229, 259, 290–291; growth rates, 101–102, 108, 166, 278; need for physical contact, 112, 114–115, 118–122, 235, 285–286; separation from mothers, 114, 117–118, 120–122; assessment of others, 115–119, 121, 135–137; teething of, 122; in daycare, 124–126, 130–132, 288; empathy development in, 132, 286, 292; feelings about their environment, 132–135; innate responsiveness to, 212–215. *See also* Children
- Infant sharing, 76–79, 84, 91, 117, 220, 222, 225, 238–239, 246, 250
- Inheritance systems, 16, 265–266, 287
- Insects. *See individual genera and species*
- Institute for Genomic Biology, 202
- Intersubjectivity, 2, 11, 26, 28, 32, 34, 37, 43, 47, 58, 60, 66–67, 117, 131, 137–138, 176, 230–231, 275, 280–283, 285
- Interventions, supportive, 104
- Irrationality, 7
- Israel, 128–132
- Italy, 205
- Jackals, 181
- Japan, 54, 153, 205, 259, 263, 270
- Japanese macaques, 70–71, 253
- Jarvis, Jennifer, 186
- Java, 18, 222
- Jays, 169, 176–177, 181, 183, 198
- Jealousy, 3, 19, 155, 157, 260
- Jesuits, 157
- Johns, Chris, 182
- Johnson, Allen, 151
- Johnstone, Rufus, 207
- Jones, Susan, 58–59

- Ju/'hoansi, 12–16, 23, 27, 44, 72, 74–78, 109, 112–113, 115, 124, 127, 137, 147, 149, 165–168, 204, 242, 245, 260, 266, 274
- Kalahari desert, 12–14, 77
- Kamuniak (lion), 209–212
- Kaplan, Hillard, 101
- Kayapó, 10
- Kenya, 131, 150, 158, 209–210
- Keverne, Eric, 213
- Khasi, 258, 263–264
- Khoisan, 12
- Kibbutzim, 130–131
- Kidnapping, 195, 218, 237
- Killing. *See* Homicide; Infanticide
- Kin selection, 186, 212
- Kinship: networks (extended families), 6, 14–16, 20, 65, 103, 105, 131–132, 136, 164, 166, 288; and caregiving, 186–190, 197, 239–243; manufactured, 270–272. *See also* Families
- Kiss-feeding, 79, 81, 116
- Kissing, 76, 79
- Klein, Richard, 17
- Konner, Mel, 74–76
- Koryak, 12
- Kramer, Karen, 101
- Kuikuru, 154
- Kula ring, 12
- Kulina, 154–156
- !Kung. *See* Ju/'hoansi
- Kuni (bonobo), 34
- Kurland, Jeffrey, 268
- Kwakiutl, 12
- Lactation, 104, 126, 160, 213, 279; hormonal basis, 39–40, 72, 98, 169, 172; and bonding with infant, 73; nursing by mothers who carry infants, 75, 77; by allomothers, 76, 78, 80, 92, 135, 180–181, 226; and fathers, 98, 169–170; comfort suckling, 178; by wet nurses, 181, 194, 206; end of, 259–260. *See also* Weaning
- Lamb, Michael, 126, 128, 132, 134
- Lamoko site, 25
- Langen, Tom, 182–183
- Language, 22, 24, 171–172, 272, 282; capacity for, 9, 37–38, 175, 280; development in humans, 11, 66, 123–124, 249, 280–281, 283; learned by child, 104, 116, 271. *See also* Vocalizations
- Langur monkeys, 3, 41, 71, 86, 90–91, 117, 213–214, 217–219, 222, 246, 250–253
- Larsen, Niko, 50
- Laughing, 60–61
- Lavelli, Manuela, 120
- Leaf-cutting ants, 191–192
- Leaf monkeys, 86, 91, 222
- Leakey, Richard, 33–34
- Leckman, James, 73
- Lee, Richard, 75
- Lemmons, Paul, 201
- Lemurs, 3, 86–87, 275
- Leonetti, Donna, 258, 263
- Leopards, 82, 135
- Lethal raiding, 19, 21, 46
- Leyendecker, Birgit, 134
- Life expectancy. *See* Longevity
- Life history theory, 101
- Life-history traits, 275–276
- Ligon, David, 199
- Lions, 93, 177–179, 181, 183, 209–212
- Locomotion, 8–9, 121
- Longevity, 16, 194, 197, 207, 241–243, 250, 254–255, 257, 267–268, 275–277
- Lorenz, Konrad, 221
- Lorises, 86–87
- Love, 68, 112–113, 116, 120
- Lusi, 153
- Lyons-Ruth, Karlen, 281, 285, 291
- Macaques, 35, 45, 47, 58–59, 68–71, 84, 86, 88–90, 213, 218, 220, 236–237, 253
- Mace, Ruth, 107–108, 258–259, 265, 267

- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 45
- Machiavellian intelligence hypothesis, 41, 45–47, 66, 279, 294
- Madagascar, 3, 87
- Magnetic resonance imaging, 4, 213
- Magpie jays, 181, 183, 198
- Main, Mary, 289
- Malawi, 150, 264
- Malaysia, 133, 222
- Malnutrition, 226, 260, 286, 288
- Mammals, evolution of, 39–41, 68. *See also individual genera and species*
- Mandinka, 107–109, 258–259
- Mandrills, 86
- Mardu, 245–246
- Marginalization of elders, 270
- Marlowe, Frank, 150, 153, 157–158, 165, 267
- Marmosets, 51, 86, 131, 140, 158, 161–162, 169, 172, 174, 176, 179, 181, 187, 192, 194, 202–203, 214, 222–224, 240, 262, 270; cooperative breeding in, 92–97, 99–101, 122, 156, 173
- Marriage, 15–16, 132, 146, 153, 155, 245–246
- Maternal grandmothers, 16, 76, 87, 90, 103–104, 108, 165, 241, 247, 261–264
- Mating, 5, 11, 20–22, 25, 93, 147–148, 156, 160, 188, 247–250
- Matis, 154
- Matriarchy, 254
- Matrilineal kin, 16, 103, 155, 196, 238, 241, 245–250, 254, 258, 264–265, 279
- Matrilocal kin, 90, 164, 239–240, 244–246, 248, 250, 254, 258, 264, 279
- Matsuzawa, Tetsuro, 44, 54–57, 61, 236
- Maturation rates, 21, 29, 100–102, 140, 146–147, 151, 180, 230, 250, 270, 276–277, 287
- Mauss, Marcel: *Essai sur le don*, 12
- Max Planck Institute of Evolutionary Anthropology, 9, 35–36
- Maya, 101
- Mbuti, 76, 133–134
- McAuliffe, Katherine, 184
- McHenry, Henry, 17
- Mead, Margaret, 143
- Medical anthropology, 258
- Medical Research Council, 107
- Medicinal plants, 256–257
- Meehan, Courtney, 163–165
- Meerkats, 80, 173, 176, 179, 181, 183–184, 192–194, 203, 205–206, 214, 262, 282
- Mehinaku, 154
- Melanesia, 12
- Meltzoff, Andrew, 48–50, 52–53, 57–58
- Memory, 8–9, 34, 40
- Menarche, 207, 274, 287
- Menopause, 207, 241–243, 250–255, 257–259, 267–268, 275–277
- Mental Development Index, 104
- Mentoring, 103–104, 136, 183–184
- Merkin, Daphne, 273, 285
- Metaplot*, 130–131
- Mexico, 26
- Mice, 38–39, 70, 162, 177–178, 181
- Middle Stone Age, 26
- Mind reading, 2–4, 7, 10–11, 29–30, 53, 62, 66–67, 115, 138, 175, 230, 292; and cooperation, 29, 37, 279–280, 286; by mothers, 41–45, 283; by infants, 47, 57, 131, 135–137, 139, 231. *See also Empathy*
- Mind-reading-mums hypothesis, 41–45
- Mirror neurons, 47–48, 50, 52, 59
- Misplaced-parental-care hypothesis, 199–202, 207, 211–213, 228
- Mitani, John, 279
- Mitered leaf monkeys, 222
- Mole rats, 182, 185–186, 191–193, 207, 255, 276
- Mongooses, 93, 179, 194
- Monkeys. *See individual species*
- Monogamy, 92, 145–148, 154, 246, 249
- Montagnais, 153
- Moore, Keith, 48–49, 57
- Moremi reserve, 250, 253
- Morocco, 5

- Mortality. *See* Children, mortality rates; Infants, mortality rates
- Motherese, 112, 119, 123, 126
- Mothers: breastfeeding by, 39–40, 72–73, 75–78, 80, 92, 98, 104, 126, 135, 160, 169, 172, 178, 180–181, 204, 206, 213, 226, 259–260, 279; care of newborns, 39–41, 68–72; postpartum period, 39–40, 73, 78–79, 99, 120, 212, 236–238, 280, 283; sensitivity of, 39, 42–43, 62, 71, 103, 119, 212, 220; mind reading by, 41–45, 283; chimpanzee, 43–44, 53–56, 68–70, 91, 101, 112–114, 120, 138, 216, 234–235; and alloparents, 66–67, 75, 103–109, 132; central role of, 68–73, 112; and continuous care and contact, 68–70, 74, 83–85, 91, 113–114, 118, 123–124; emotional needs of, 68, 79, 140; allowing others near newborns, 73–79; possessiveness of, 73, 233–237; as focus of attachment theory, 82–85, 111, 113–116, 118–119, 124, 126, 128–130; in survey of primate caring, 87–102; teenage, 103; unmarried, 103, 105; commitment by, 104, 112–114, 118–120, 139, 283–286, 290; vocalizations of, 112, 123, 126; surrogate, 115, 118; co-mothers, 204, 238
- Mouse lemurs, 86–87
- Moustached tamarins, 96
- Mulcahy, Nicholas, 8
- Murdock, George Peter, 244–245; *Ethnographic Atlas*, 240
- Muriquis, 87, 123, 227–228
- Mutual cooperation, 6
- Mutual gazing, 48–50, 52–54, 60
- Mutual understanding, 2, 4, 11, 28
- Myowa, Masako, 57–58
- Nakamichi, Masayuki, 236–237
- Namibia, 12–14, 50
- Naskapi, 153, 157
- Natal coats, 220, 222–225, 227
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, 125–126
- Native North Americans. *See specific groups*
- Natural selection. *See* Evolution, natural selection
- Nature* (journal), 191
- Nature Genetics* (journal), 256
- Nayaka, 133–134
- Nelson, Mike, 89
- Neocortex, 6, 40–41, 46, 78, 116
- Neolithic period, 19–20, 27, 206, 249, 269, 288, 292
- Nesse, Randy, 133
- Netherlands, 128–129, 132
- Neuroendocrinology, 32, 214
- Neurophysiology, 4, 6–7, 25, 47–48, 168, 213–215, 220, 230, 233, 236–238
- Nevarez, Pedro, 167
- Newborns. *See* Infants
- New Caledonian crow, 198
- Newfoundland, 169–170
- New Guinea, 12, 19, 24, 72, 153, 217
- New Stone Age. *See* Neolithic period
- Newsweek*, 148
- New York Times*, 167
- New Zealand, 12
- Ngandu, 134–135
- Night monkeys, 86, 88, 91–92, 161
- Nisa (!Kung woman), 165, 260
- Nishida, Toshisada, 279
- Norway, 150
- Nuclear families, 144–148, 166, 239
- Nuptial gifts, 25
- Nurturing impulses, 40, 98, 159, 173, 237, 290
- Nut-cracking skills, 8, 43–44, 77, 256, 269
- O’Connell, James, 106, 149, 241, 255, 278
- Olds, David, 104
- Old Stone Age. *See* Paleolithic period
- Olive baboon, 172
- Ongee, 78, 151

- Opioids, 213
- Orangutans, 8–9, 23, 33, 43, 51, 62, 68–70, 72, 86, 101, 112, 114, 137–138, 160, 225, 249, 275
- Orcas, 267
- Ornithology, 179, 182–183, 189, 197, 199–200
- Orti, Guillermo, 93–94
- Ovulation, 95, 206, 249, 287
- Oxford University, 220
- Oxytocin, 40, 212–213, 215, 237–238
- Pain, 38, 192
- Paleoanthropology, 148
- Paleolithic period, 16, 18, 20–21, 239, 247, 268, 281, 292
- Paleontology, 18, 32–33, 66, 148, 230, 278
- Pan* genus, 21–23
- Paper wasps, 176, 190–191, 202–203
- Papousek, Hanus, 53
- Papua New Guinea, 24, 153, 217
- Paraguay, 154
- Parasitization, 200–201, 228
- Parental care. *See* Alloparents; Fathers; Mothers; Postreproductive women
- Partible paternity, 155–156
- Patas monkeys, 37, 84, 90
- Paternal grandmothers, 261–264
- Paternity, 88, 93–94, 145, 155–159, 162, 168, 188, 265, 287
- Patriarchs hypothesis, 267
- Patriarchy, 153, 239, 262–265, 267, 287–288
- Patrick, William: *Loneliness*, 286
- Patrilineal kin, 16, 155, 157, 239, 245, 247–249, 263–265, 271, 287
- Patrilocal kin, 164, 239–240, 244–247, 263, 279
- Paul, Andreas, 258
- Peabody Museum, 13, 127, 137, 242, 269, 274
- Perales, R., 5
- Perner, Josef, 135
- Peru, 154, 166, 259
- Pets, 221
- Philippines, 78
- Philopatry, 195–199, 202, 240, 243
- Physical anthropology, 240
- Physical contact. *See* Tactile contact
- Pictographs, 66, 281
- Pigeons, 169
- Pigtail macaques, 237
- Pilot whales, 267
- Pilu Pilu, 12
- Placentophagia, 69, 99, 162, 215–217
- Planning ahead, 8–9, 46, 171–172, 175
- Pleistocene epoch, 246, 287–288, 292; climate fluctuations, 5, 19, 230; African foragers comparable to, 13, 73, 109, 112, 199, 273–274; childrearing in, 18, 31, 67, 109, 113, 166, 179, 238, 268, 286; no evidence of warfare, 19–20, 28; family life in, 32, 148, 166, 174, 239; development of communication, 123, 249; development of emotions, 138, 290; shared care in, 175–176, 238; cooperative breeding in, 277–280; development of intersubjectivity, 280–281
- Pliocene epoch, 148, 230, 255
- Polyandry, 154–155, 157, 249, 272
- Polygyny, 154, 245–246, 249
- Polynesia, 153
- Pomo, 245
- Population growth, 16, 18–19, 27–29, 205, 247, 264, 287–288, 292
- Possessiveness, maternal, 73, 233–237
- Postpartum period, 39–40, 73, 78–79, 99, 120, 212, 236–238, 280, 283
- Postreproductive women: evolutionary role of, 106, 109, 252; longevity of, 194, 241–243, 250, 254–255, 257, 267–268, 275–276; eventual decrepitude of, 241, 270; altruism of, 250–254, 259, 267; maternal versus paternal grandmothers, 261–264. *See also* Alloparents; Grandmothers
- Posturing, 137
- Potlatch ceremonies, 12
- Prairie dogs, 70, 93

- Prairie voles, 238
- Predation, 19, 31, 82, 84, 89, 117, 134–135, 179, 192, 201, 224, 290
- Pregnancy, 39, 71, 152, 169–172, 193–194, 212, 214, 262, 279
- Prereproductive women, 75, 124, 217–219, 269, 274
- Prevention Research Center for Family and Child Health, 104
- Primate Research Institute, 54
- Primates* (journal), 227
- Primateology, 8–9, 32, 34–35, 45, 58, 70, 84, 96, 114, 177, 235–236, 243, 258
- Prisoner's Dilemma (game), 4–5
- Problem solving, 8, 45, 57, 198
- Proboscis monkeys, 86, 222
- Prolactin, 40, 98, 169–170, 172, 213
- Property, 246–247, 266, 287
- Prosocial attributes, 6–7, 11, 20, 28, 53, 60, 96, 275, 283, 286, 292–293
- Protection, 18, 31, 140, 151–152, 159–161, 179, 187, 290
- Provisioning, 20–22, 230; of infants, 18, 31, 92, 95–97, 99, 102, 109, 122, 140, 151–152, 158, 160–163, 166, 177–188, 198–199, 203, 220, 273, 275, 277, 279, 290; as component of cooperative breeding, 25, 122, 199, 207, 275, 277; by alloparents, 59, 79–82, 92, 95–97, 99, 102, 158, 178, 203, 273, 275, 277, 279; role of fathers, 148–149, 151–152, 160–163, 178; critical importance of sharing food, 180–184; and eusociality, 184–188. *See also* Food; Food sharing
- Pseudopregnancy, 181, 206, 210
- Psychiatry, 33–34, 36, 42, 62, 73, 82, 111, 115, 133, 285
- Psychobiology, 172
- Psychological anthropology, 131
- Psychological implications of shared care, 140–141
- Psychology, 2, 6, 9, 15, 30, 34, 42, 51, 53–54, 58, 60–62, 82, 96, 103–104, 112, 116, 120, 125–126, 128–129, 133–135, 169–170, 271, 282, 284, 289–290; cognitive, 2, 32, 138; evolutionary, 7, 19–20, 240, 271; comparative, 8, 52; clinical, 48; developmental, 48, 51, 82–83, 113–114, 281, 285, 289; child, 111, 285
- Puberty, 31, 274, 287
- Purple-faced leaf monkeys, 91
- Putnam, Robert: *Bowling Alone*, 286
- Pygmy chimpanzees. *See* Bonobos
- Pygmy marmosets, 122
- Queens (insects), 185–187, 190–191, 202–203, 276
- Queller, David, 190
- Rage, 3
- Rapaport, Lisa, 96
- Rationality, 5, 7
- Ratnieks, L. W., 207
- Rats, 213
- Rattlesnakes, 39
- Reciprocity, 6, 15–16, 24, 45, 97, 204, 293
- Red colobus monkeys, 3, 90–91
- Reddy, Vasudevi, 282
- Red foxes, 181
- Reeve, Hudson, 191
- Regard for others, 11, 35–36
- Regurgitated food, 182, 185
- Reproductive skew, 184–185, 204–206, 264
- Reproductive success, 43, 99, 105–107, 109, 184, 187, 248–250, 254, 259, 261–262
- Reptiles. *See individual genera and species*
- Reputations, 14, 19, 35, 45, 97, 117, 152
- Residence patterns, 238–250, 254, 279, 287
- Responsiveness, innate, 212–215, 219, 229–231
- Rewards, 6, 8, 35–36, 212–213, 220
- Rhesus macaques, 45, 58, 68–69, 84, 90, 213, 218, 220, 237
- Ritual sex, 156
- Rome, ancient, 205

- Ross, Corinna, 93–94
- Rowe, Noel, 223; *Pictorial Guide to the Living Primates*, 86
- Ruffed lemurs, 86–87, 275
- Russia, 205
- Sagi, Abraham, 129–131
- Sakis, 86
- Samoa, 12
- San Diego Zoo, 236
- San speakers, 12, 24, 66, 75, 167
- Savanna baboons, 41–42, 69, 90, 158, 172, 197, 217–220, 250–251, 255
- Sawyer, Gary, 284
- Scelza, Brooke, 245
- Schiefenhövel, Wulf, 258
- Scholmerich, Axel, 134
- Science*, 8, 49
- Scorpions, 184, 282
- Scrub jays, 169, 176–177, 198
- Sear, Rebecca, 107–108, 259, 265, 267
- Self, sense of, 59, 133, 135, 138–139
- Selflessness. *See* Altruism
- Self-regard, 35–36, 97
- Semyen foxes, 181
- Senegal, 259
- Senses, acute, 39
- Sensitivity, 97, 136, 217, 267, 271, 275; of mothers, 39, 42–43, 62, 71, 103, 119, 212, 220; of infants, 40, 112, 117–118
- Separations, 40, 114, 117–118, 121–122, 275, 285
- Serotonin, 119, 237
- Sex: “wrong,” 70–72; ritual, 156. *See also* Mating
- Sex contract, 147–150, 173, 239
- Sex roles, 41–42
- Sexual jealousy, 155, 157
- Shame, 117, 282–283
- Shared care, 21–22, 75, 85, 113, 124, 131, 176, 184, 204, 233, 277, 294; as component of cooperative breeding, 25, 92–99, 105, 122, 199, 207, 228, 275, 277; dangers of, 99–101; demographic implications of, 101–102; psychological implications of, 140–141; evolution of, 202, 207, 230–231, 279–280; and residence patterns, 238–240
- Sharing, 2, 4, 7, 9, 35–37, 65, 67, 130, 133, 137, 149, 152, 175, 257, 272, 280, 285, 293; essential to survival, 11–16, 18–21; and giving impulses, 23–26; food, 23, 25, 35, 79–81, 92, 116, 180–181, 202, 207, 238, 256, 275, 278–279, 283; infant, 76–79, 84, 91, 117, 220, 222, 225, 238–239, 246, 250
- Shelter building, 10
- Sherman, Paul, 184–185, 264
- Shostak, Marjorie, 74
- Siberia, 12, 256
- Siblings, 60–61, 76, 79, 90, 93–94, 105–108, 112, 133–136, 138, 153, 156, 166, 186, 228, 260, 265, 268–269
- Sifakas, 86
- Signaling, 37–40, 42, 52, 71, 117, 220, 230, 267
- Silk, Joan, 35–36, 97
- Silver-backed jackals, 181
- Silver leaf monkeys, 91, 222
- Single-parent families, 145, 150
- Siriono, 153
- Slavery, 27, 248
- Sleeping, 53, 55, 130–131
- Smiling, 55, 60–61, 76, 112, 154
- Smith, Adam, 1
- Snowdon, Chuck, 122–123
- Social competition, 46, 62
- Social development, 131
- Social intelligence hypothesis, 45–47
- Social stratification, 27–28, 148, 204–205, 247, 287
- Social support, 72, 103–104, 140, 166, 253, 283
- Social work, 103
- Sociobiology, 3, 5, 30, 32, 82, 105, 176–177, 240, 243, 258
- Sociology, 145

- Sol (langur), 251–253
- Sooty mangabeys, 250
- South Africa, 193
- South American foragers. *See specific groups*
- Spain, 5, 18, 205
- Sparks, Corey, 268
- Spatial cognition, 8–9
- Spatial memory, 34
- Sperm competition, 248–249
- Spider monkeys, 86–87
- Spinoza, Baruch, 6
- Squirrel monkeys, 86
- Squid, 39
- Staring, 51, 121
- Starlings, 189
- Starvation, 14, 19, 31, 43, 90, 102, 179, 273, 290
- Status, 11, 20, 45–47, 117, 137
- Stepfathers, 152, 165
- Sterility, 206–207
- Stern, Daniel, 62, 81
- Steroids, 99
- Stinginess, 20, 97, 137, 204
- Stone Age, 10. *See also* Middle Stone Age; Neolithic period; Paleolithic period
- Storey, Anne, 169, 173
- Strangers, 3–4, 10, 12, 21–22, 27, 133–135, 233–235
- Strategic flexibility, 165–167
- Stress, 119, 131, 260–261
- Substitute caregivers, 118
- Sugiyama, Lawrence, 166
- Sumatra, 222
- Summers, Lawrence, 191
- Superb fairy wrens, 188–190, 202
- Superb starlings, 189
- Superorganisms, 179–180
- Supportive interventions, 104
- Supreme Court, U.S., 146
- Surrogate mothers, 115, 118
- Suttee*, 265, 288
- Swaziland, 150
- Symbolic thinking, 66, 280–282, 294
- Taborsky, Michael, 192–193
- Tactile contact, 84, 112, 114–115, 118–122, 235, 285–286
- Takana, 154
- Tamarins, 51, 86, 140, 176, 214, 222–224; cooperative breeding in, 92–93, 95–100, 122
- Tanzania, 35, 106–107, 149
- Tarsiers, 86
- Taylor, Shelley: *The Tending Instinct*, 286
- Teenage mothers, 103
- Teething, 122
- Termites, 185, 187–188, 276
- Territory, 189, 192–193
- Testosterone, 169–172
- Theory of mind, 2, 30, 42, 45, 50, 66, 136, 139, 280
- Thornton, Alex, 184
- Tierra del Fuego, 12
- Titi monkeys, 86, 88–89, 91–92, 117, 161–162
- Tolerance, 22–23, 78–79, 92, 95–96, 279–280
- Tomasello, Michael, 9–11, 29, 52, 116, 280–281
- Tonkean macaques, 237
- Tools, 8, 28, 44, 57, 66, 172, 198, 249, 255
- Trevarthen, Wenda, 40
- Triassic period, 39
- Trichromacy, 224
- Trinidad, 106–107, 261
- Trobriand Islanders, 12, 24, 78, 139, 141, 258–259
- Tronick, Ed, 115
- Trust, 16, 79, 87, 133–134, 179, 289, 292
- Tsimane, 257
- Tsimshian, 12
- Tubers, 255–256, 269, 278
- Turke, Paul, 105, 107
- Turkeys, 51
- Turner, Sarah, 70
- Twins, 60–61, 93–94, 133, 156

- Uakaris, 86
 Uganda, 124, 235
 Ultrasocial attributes, 10
 Uncles, 80, 108, 165
 Unilineal kin, 16
 United States, 125, 128, 134–135, 144–145, 150, 229, 288
 University of British Columbia, 15
 University of California–Davis, 89
 University of Colorado, 104
 University of Illinois, 202
 University of Kyoto, 54–55, 61
 University of Stirling, 94
 University of Virginia, 60
 University of Wisconsin, 96
 Unmarried mothers, 103, 150
 Uxorilocal kin, 244
- Van IJzendoorn, Marinus, 129–131
 Van Schaik, Carel, 70
 Van Lawick, Hugo, 234
 Venezuela, 24, 150, 154
 Vervet monkeys, 37, 84, 86, 253
 Violence, 3–4, 11, 19–21, 26–28
 Vocalizations, 6, 22, 40–41, 60–61, 76, 88, 112–113, 115, 119, 121–124, 214.
See also Language
 Volland, Eckart, 262
 Voles, 169, 215, 238
 Vonnegut, Kurt, 65
- Warfare, 19–20, 27–28, 30, 118, 247
 Wasps, 176, 185–186, 190–191, 202–203
 Watson, John, 82–83
 Wayano, 154
 Weaning, 31, 43, 67, 95, 102, 116, 178, 182–183, 259–260, 273, 275, 280, 283. *See also* Lactation
- Welty, Joel Carl: *The Life of Birds*, 201
 West Eberhard, Mary Jane, 190, 203
 Wet nurses, 181, 194, 206
 Whales, 196, 267, 276
 Whiten, Andrew, 45
 White-winged choughs, 179, 191, 195
 Wied's black tufted-ear marmosets, 93
 Wiessner, Polly, 12–15, 23, 30, 266, 272
 Williams, George, 242–243
 Wilson, E. O., 175, 179–180; *Sociobiology*, 177
 Winn, Steve, 80
 Winnicott, David, 111
 Wolves, 59, 80, 134, 176, 179, 181, 194
 Woodpeckers, 196, 198
 Woolly monkeys, 86–87
 Workers (insects), 185, 187, 190–191, 202–203, 276
 Wrangham, Richard, 279
 “Wrong” sex, 70–72
 Wynn, Karen, 116
 Wynne-Edwards, Katherine, 169, 173, 216
- Xenophobia, 3, 21, 235
 !Xo, 24
- Yakut, 256
 Yanomano, 24, 81, 150–151, 154–155
 Yora, 166
 Young, Andrew, 194
- Ziegler, Toni, 98–99
 Zimbabwe, 150
 Zoology, 169, 184
 Zoos, 3, 9, 235–236